Contents

Vocabulary:
- Countries & Nationalities
- Money & Documents
- Personal possessions
- Adjectives
- Reading & Listening
- Comments on holiday photos
- Descriptions of documents
- Dialogues in an airport

Grammar:
- Present simple to be
- This, that, these, those
- Position of adjectives
- Possessive adjectives
Grammar & Vocabulary Personal Possessions
Match the pictures to the sentences

1. Hey! **Those** are my books!
2. No, it isn’t. **That**’s my book.
3. No, they aren’t. **These** are my books.
4. **This** is my book.

Use this, that, these and those

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>THIS, THAT, THESE, THOSE</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Singular</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Here ↓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1) <strong>This</strong> is my book.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3) <strong>These</strong> are my books.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
This, That, These, Those

Use *this* and *these* to talk about things that are near (here).
Use *that* and *those* to talk about things that are far (there).
Use *this* and *that* with singular nouns.
Use *these* and *those* with plural nouns.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Here</th>
<th>There</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Singular</td>
<td>This is my book.</td>
<td>That is your book.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plural</td>
<td>These are my books.</td>
<td>Those are your books.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete the sentences and questions with the correct option

1. *This / These* are nice sunglasses.
2. Is *that / those* your mobile phone?
3. Sorry, but *that / those* are my keys.
4. Whose wallet is *this / these*?
5. *This / These* is my new iPod.
6. Is *that / those* your newspaper?
Vocabulary
Match the words in the box to the items in the photo
Which are singular? Which are plural?
camera  glasses  iPod  keys  mobile phone
newspaper  sunglasses  wallet

Reading & Vocabulary
Match the photos to the captions

Our Turkish Holidays

Here we are at the airport. Our plane is late! We're bored.

In Istanbul at last! We’re at the taxi rank. These are our bags. My bag is the small bag. Kate has a big bag – it’s REALLY big.

This is the bus station at Ankara. It’s really early, it’s 5 am. We’re tired, but the coffee is good!

Here we are – at last! Cappadocia. It’s beautiful. We’re VERY happy to be here.
Match the words in bold to the pictures. One adjective does not match a picture.

1. Here we are at the airport. Our plane is late! We're bored.
2. In Istanbul at last! We're at the taxi rank. These are our bags. My bag is the small bag. Kate has a big bag - it's REALLY big.
3. This is the bus station at Ankara. It's really early. We're tired, but the coffee is good! 😊
4. Here we are - at last! Cappadocia. It's beautiful. We're VERY happy to be here.

early & late  
bored  
tired  
small & big  
happy  
beautiful

Complete the sentences with the words in brackets.

1. Her house is big. (very)
2. It's a really house. (beautiful)
3. And we're happy to be here. (really)
4. But it's very and we're really. (late/tired) It's time for bed!

Underline the best adjective to make these sentences true for you.

1. I'm happy / bored / tired.
2. My classroom is big / small.
3. I'm usually early / late for class.
4. I'm hungry / thirsty.
Position of Adjectives

Adjectives can come:

1. after the verb *to be*: *We’re tired.*
2. before nouns: *It’s a big bag.*

There is no plural form:
*The bags are big.* NOT *The bags are bigs.*

**Notice** really/very + adjective
We can use really or very before an adjective to make it stronger: *It’s a really big bag. We’re very happy.*

Possessive Adjectives
Underline all the possessive adjectives in the captions

- **a** Here we are at the airport. Our plane is *late!* We’re *bored*!
- **b** In Istanbul at last! We’re at the taxi rank. These are *our* bags. My bag is the *small* bag. Kate has a *big* bag – it’s *REALLY* big.
- **c** This is the bus station at Ankara. It’s really *early*. It’s 5 a.m. We’re *tired*! But the coffee is *good*! :)
- **d** Here we are – at last! Cappadocia. It’s *beautiful*. We’re *VERY happy* to be here.
Possessive Adjectives

Use possessive adjectives before a noun:
- It’s my bag.

The adjective agrees with the person, not the object:
- It’s her bag.
- It’s his bag.

There is no plural form:
- They’re my bags. NOT They’re my bags.

Complete the descriptions with possessive adjectives

These are photos of our holiday.

This is Tim and this is his best friend, Hans. They live together. We’re in their flat in Istanbul. Their flat is very big and beautiful.

Here I am again. I’m in the station with Tim and Hans. Our train is late.

This is a friend from the train. Her name’s Tina. She’s a student.
Listen again and check your answers

These are photos of our holiday. This is Tim and this is his best friend, Hans. They live together. We're in their flat in Istanbul. Their flat is very big and beautiful. Here I am again. I'm in the station with Tim and Hans. Our train is late. This is a friend from the train. Her name's Tina. She's a student.

Listen and complete the extracts

1
A All watches, money, _____ and _____ phones in the plastic tray, please. Take your computer out of your _____. Thank you. Next, please.

2
A Passports or _____ cards, please. Thank you. _____ are you _____?
B Poland.
A Are you _____?
B Yes, we're on holiday.
A Thank you.

3
KATE Look. It's Leyla.
BEN _____?
KATE That's her.
BEN Oh, yes! Hi, Leyla! _____ over here!
LEYLA Hi! I'm really _____ to see you! Are these your _____?
KATE Yes, they are. So, how's your family?
Listen again and check your answers

1.
All watches, money, keys and mobile phones in the plastic tray, please.
Take your computer out of your bag. Thank you. Next please.

2.
A: Passports or ID cards, please. Thank you. Where are you from?
B: Poland.
A: Are you students?
B: Yes, we’re on holiday.
A: Thank you.

3.
K = Kate B = Ben L = Leyla
K: Look. It’s Leyla.

Functional Language

Greetings
Different people greet in different ways.

Some people kiss on the cheeks.
Other people prefer to shake hands.

Some people bow.
And others hug.

When I say hello to my friends and family we ____________ or ____________.
Read and listen to three dialogues. Match them with the photos.

1. A  Hello! Pleased to meet you.  
   B  And you.

2. A  Hello, Hiro, how are you?  
   B  Fine, thanks, Mrs Sato. And you?

3. A  Hi! How are you? You look great!  
   B  Thanks. You too.

---

Exercises

Complete the captions using *this, that, these* or *those*.

1. __________ is my mobile phone.
2. Are __________ your keys?
3. __________ are my new sunglasses.
4. Hey! __________’s my iPod!
Correct one mistake in each sentence.

1. That is a bag big.
2. Your sunglasses are very smalls.
3. We’re really hungry!
4. This is my friend good, Yuri.

Choose the correct possessive adjective.

This is me and these are (1) my / our friends. We play in the same football team. This is (2) your / our coach. (3) Your / Her name’s Jenny. She’s great! This is (4) his / her boyfriend, Tom. And this is (5) your / their house. It’s very near the park where we play football.
Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.

1. Excuse me, are this / those your keys?
2. These / That isn't my bag.
3. This / These are her books.
4. Are that / those your glasses? They're great!
5. These / This is their house. It's beautiful!
6. Is this / those your camera, Kate?

Write the word in brackets in the correct place in the sentences.

1. Paris is a city. (beautiful)
   Paris is a beautiful city.
2. Mmm, this is really coffee. (good)
3. It’s 2 a.m. I'm tired! (really)
4. Tomas is for class every day. (late)
5. It's a small bag. (very)
6. They're really. They're in love. (happy)
Complete the sentences with two of the words in brackets.

1. Here I am with ______ friends. These photos are from ______ holiday in Spain. (their/our/my)

2. This is ______ Spanish friend, Isabel. We’re at ______ flat in Salamanca. (her/my/your)

3. This is Simon with ______ friend Maria. I like ______ sunglasses, Maria! (your/her/his)

4. This is everybody at the station, with ______ bags. It’s the end of ______ holiday. (their/his/our)
Hi Martina,
How are you? (1) These is an email about my new English class. My best friend in the class (2) are a Mexican girl. (3) His name is Carmen. My other friends (4) aren’t Karl and Berthe. (5) They’s from Germany, from Munich. Oh, and (6) your teacher is Simon—he’s very funny! Write back soon!
Love,
Susana

References

Teşekkürler
Yrd. Doç. Dr. Emrah EKMEKÇİ

İngilizce
One World - Lesson 2
Ünite 2